

単元別／実力定着度確認問題 〈解答・解説〉 [第4講／受動態]

1.

(1) **Ans.** Scientists has often discussed this problem.

↑                   1                                   2                                   3  
└ This problem has often been discussed by scientists.

(2) **Ans.** By whom will the orphans be looked after?

↑                   1                   2                   3                   2                   1  
└ (Who will the orphans be looked after by? も可)  
└ The orphans will be looked after by whom. \*by whom を文頭に置き  
↑                   3                   2                   1                   疑問文の語順にする。  
└ Who will look after the orphans?

(3) **Ans.** The appearance of her ideal man delighted her.

↑                                   1                                   2                   3  
└ She was delighted with the appearance of her ideal man.

(4) **Ans.** I was looked down on by my classmates.

↑                   3                   2                   1  
└ My classmates looked down on me.

(5) **Ans.** Radio was made possible by the discovery of electric waves.

↑                   3                   2                                   1  
└ The discovery of electric waves made radio possible.

2.

(1) **Ans.** John is reported to have succeeded in his third attempt.

↑ ~~It~~ is reported ~~that~~                   John                   succeeded in his third attempt.  
└ ②消す                   ③消す→to   ①文頭へ   \*時制が過去→完了形不定詞

(2) **Ans.** People talked of her mysterious death for years afterwards.

↑                   1                   2                   3  
└ Her mysterious death was talked of for years afterwards (by people).

(3) **Ans.** He didn't seem to be interested in(by) most women.

↑                   3                   2                   1  
└ Most women didn't seem to interest him.

(4) **Ans.** It is said that his father is a prominent person.

↑ ①It を主語に His father is said ~~to~~ be a prominent person.  
└                                   ②後ろへ                   ③消す→that

(5) **Ans.** Every careful attention shall be paid to his words (by us).

↑                                   3                                   2                                   1  
└ We shall pay every careful attention to his words.

