

1 不定詞の名詞的用法 〈Part.1〉 〈Part.2〉

(1) 主語 (2) 主格補語

To know him is to like him.

(3) 他動詞の目的語

He decided to try every means.

(4) 目的格補語

She wants the pupils to have an ambition.

S V O C

〈that the pupils (will) have an ambition〉

S' V'

(5) 前置詞の目的語

~を除いて = except (for)~

We have no choice but to give up.

(6) 同格

The ostrich has lost the ability to fly.

= of flying

(7) 疑問詞 + to do

cf. I know what he did.

I don't know what to do. I know that he did it.
should

・接続詞の後の (S+V)

She prefers skiing to skating.

She prefers to ski rather than (to) skate.

Look at the boys (who are) playing soccer.

・S be to do 1. 予定 2. 義務 3. 可能 4. 運命 (意図)

The meeting is to be held next Monday.

Not a cloud was to be seen.