

## 2. 仮定法の応用〈Part.2〉

- (1) 仮定法過去     If S' +  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{過去形} \\ \text{were} \end{array} \right\}$ , S +  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{would, should} \\ \text{could, might} \end{array} \right\}$  + 原形
- (2) 仮定法過去完了     If S' + had 過去分詞, S +  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{would, should} \\ \text{could, might} \end{array} \right\}$  have 過去分詞

- (3) as if 〈though〉 S + 仮定法過去 (まるで～であるかのように)  
仮定法過去完了 (まるで～であったかのように)

He talks as if 〈though〉 he knew everything. / She acts as if she is 〈was, were〉 a millionaire.

- (4) It is (about 〈high〉 ) time (that) S + 仮定法過去 もう～しても良い頃だ

It's about time he was 〈×were〉 independent 〈a grown-up〉.

- (5) 倒置による if の省略

Were I a clever man, I would have another job. / Had he worked harder, he might have succeeded.  
=If I were a clever man,     =If he had worked harder

Should he die, what will 〈would〉 become of his family?     What has become of O?     Oはどうなったのか?  
=If he should die     What will become of O?     Oはどうなるのか?