

1 分詞の基本〈準備の講義〉〈Part.1〉〈Part.2〉

(1) 現在分詞

① 自動詞の — (進行: ~している)

the chatting girls (chatting in a café)

We heard some girls chatting happily.
 S V O C
 〈that some girls were chatting〉
 S' V'

cf. We heard some girls chat happily.

② 他動詞の — (能動: (人を)~させる)

an astonishing device (astonishing children)

The device is astonishing.
 S V

cf. He is playing the guitar.
 V C
 V active, honest

(2) 過去分詞

① 自動詞の — (完了: ~してしまった)

fallen leaves

The leaves are fallen.
 S V C
 have

② 他動詞の — (受動: ~される、~された)

spoken language

English is spoken in many countries

the understanding (of the idea)
 目的格関係
 the understanding the idea